

## Faculti Summary

<https://faculti.net/combining-optimisation-and-simulation-using-logic-based-benders-decomposition/>

This video discusses a case study involving a student researching staff scheduling in nursing homes to minimize client waiting times under a fixed budget. The study highlights the challenges of linking the simulation of waiting times with the optimization of staff schedules. Traditional literature has not adequately addressed this problem, which is similar to staffing issues in airline check-in environments.

The goal is to combine simulation and optimization processes to create a more efficient staffing model, avoiding the need for separate iterative steps. The conversation includes exploring the implications of this combined approach in various contexts, such as emergency services and hospital emergency rooms, where demand and service times are unpredictable.

Key findings include that a relatively small number of simulated scenarios—around hundreds rather than thousands—can yield stable and useful results. The research indicates that it's feasible to integrate simulated effects directly into the optimization framework, leading to a general model for managing queues in uncertain environments. This video approach also opens up opportunities to address more complex queue management issues while still ensuring that the solutions remain practical, albeit without a guarantee of mathematical optimality. This video concludes by acknowledging the potential for further investigation into various queuing arrangements and the development of solutions that are "close enough" to optimal.