

## Faculti Summary

<https://faculti.net/politics-identity-and-class-certification-on-the-u-s-courts-of-appeals/>

This video discusses the political conflicts surrounding federal judicial nominations in the U.S. and examines how the identities of judges—specifically their political alignment, race, and gender—impact their decision-making and case outcomes. It highlights a trend where presidents prioritize judicial nominees aligned with their ideological preferences, which fosters opposition from political adversaries who label those nominees as extremists.

The authors distinguish between descriptive representation (reflecting the demographic diversity of the population) and substantive representation (the idea that diverse judges bring different perspectives that can affect legal outcomes). Increasing diversity on the bench is understood to enhance the judiciary's legitimacy and promote equity in legal decision-making, particularly concerning discrimination and inequality.

Key empirical questions explored include whether the identity of judges influences how they decide cases. Literature suggests that the composition of judicial panels can impact voting behavior, with studies showing that the identity of other judges on the panel often has a stronger effect on a judge's vote than their own identity. For example, the presence of a woman or a minority judge can change the likelihood of a pro-plaintiff outcome in civil rights cases.

The discussion also touches upon the lack of attention given to the role of identity in procedural law, such as class actions, despite the significant implications these rulings have in expanding access to justice. The authors advocate for further examination of how race and gender influence judicial outcomes, particularly in non-discrimination contexts.

Findings include that while the presence of one African American judge on a panel increases the likelihood of class certification, one woman does not have a similar effect unless there are two women present, suggesting that gender dynamics may be more complex and potentially inequitable in procedural contexts. This video calls for a nuanced understanding of how diversity influences judicial decision-making and encourages further research into these critical areas.