

Here are five key points from the video:

1. **Chinese Engagement with International Law**: The author reflects on a trip to China motivated by a desire to understand China's approach to international law and its role in promoting multilateralism. Despite expectations, they conclude that China is more interested in countering U.S. influence than in genuinely leading efforts for global governance and development.
2. **Historical Convideo of International Law Transformations**: The video discusses the author's previous studies on major transformations in international law, such as the establishment of the European Union's legal supremacy, highlighting the proactive roles that legal scholars and policymakers played during times of crisis to build new institutional frameworks.
3. **Belt and Road Initiative and Economic Contracts**: The author critiques the Belt and Road Initiative, noting that while it facilitates state-to-state and firm-to-firm contracts, this approach does not inherently protect the public interest or promote a comprehensive global economic order.
4. **Disappointment with Global Governance**: The author expresses disappointment with the current state of global governance, particularly the World Trade Organization and its waning ability to address trade issues, as well as a lack of meaningful collaboration or leadership from major powers like China.
5. **Critical Junctures and Institutional Change**: The author emphasizes the importance of "critical junctures" in history that allow for significant institutional changes. They argue that while there is potential for new leadership and reforms in the face of current global challenges, the existence of entrenched actors resistant to change complicates efforts to build new coalitions or pursue transformative initiatives.