

Here are five key points derived from the video:

1. **Historical Context and Critique of the UN's Human Rights Work**: The United Nations (UN) has been a prominent advocate for human rights since its establishment in 1945, but it has faced criticism for geopolitical biases and other aspects of its human rights work over the years.
2. **Human Rights Proliferation**: The video emphasizes a concern about the proliferation of human rights definitions and institutions, indicating that there are currently over 50 human rights bodies within the UN system, which may lead to overlapping responsibilities and differing interpretations of human rights law.
3. **Lack of Empirical Evidence**: There is a gap in empirical studies analyzing human rights proliferation, and the research discussed seeks to address this issue by employing computational methods to analyze a large corpus of human rights data, thereby providing new insights into prevailing trends.
4. **Changing Discourse Over Time**: The research aims to explore how the discourse surrounding human rights within the UN has evolved over time, including which topics gain or lose prominence. It discusses specific trends, such as the increasing recognition of disability rights and business and human rights, juxtaposed with a decline in discourse related to armed conflict.
5. **Methodological Contributions**: The study champions a methodological shift by combining qualitative and quantitative analyses of human rights documents through machine learning and natural language processing, advocating for a more empirical approach to understanding human rights discourse and promoting greater transparency regarding the UN's activities in this field.